What's interesting about Starbucks is that we can use it to better understand ROA and ROIC

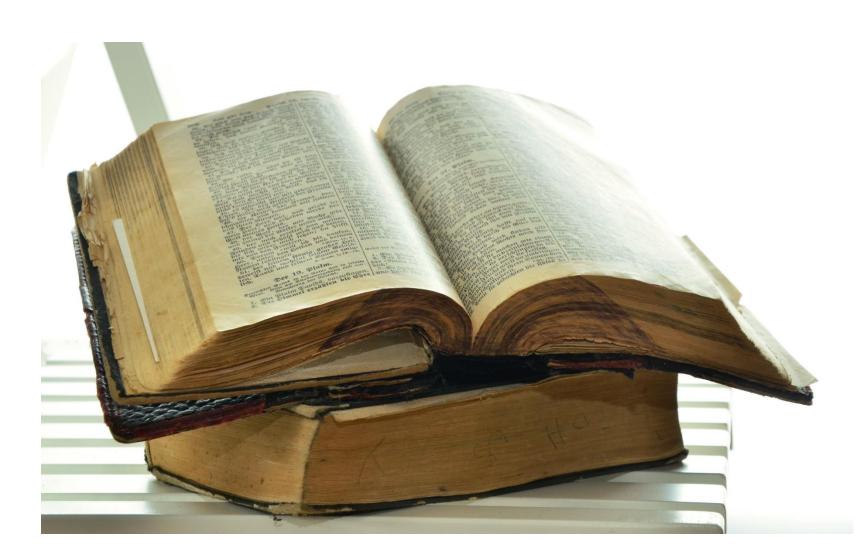




Andrew Stotz, PhD, CFA

My name is Andrew Stotz, let's get started!

COMPANY BACKGROUND





Andrew Stotz, PhD, CFA

Slightly more than 50% of stores are company owned

Company operated

82% of revenue

This is not a recommendation or investment advice.

Source: A. Stotz Academy, fourweekmba.com

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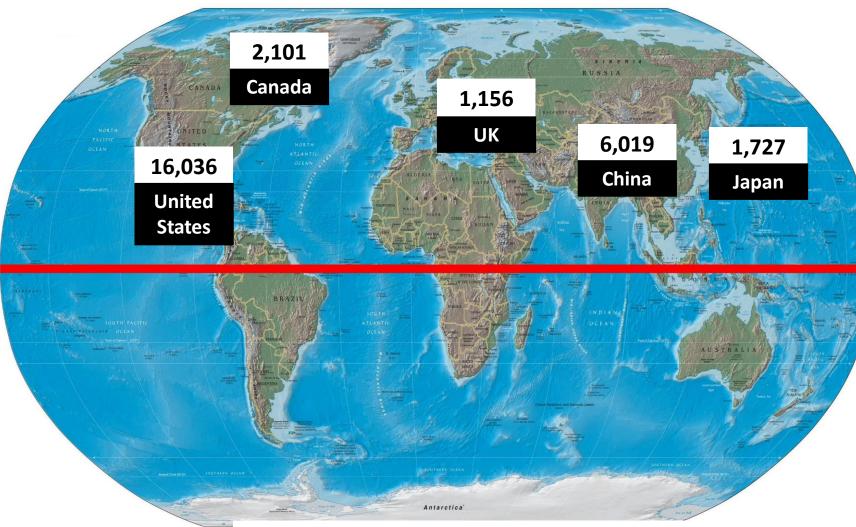
12%



Andrew Stotz, PhD, CFA

About 36,000 stores
 18,253 company owned
 17,458 licensed
 Another 6% of revenue comes from other items

Number of stores worldwide in 2022



Sources: ASIR, commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:World_map_with_equator.jpg

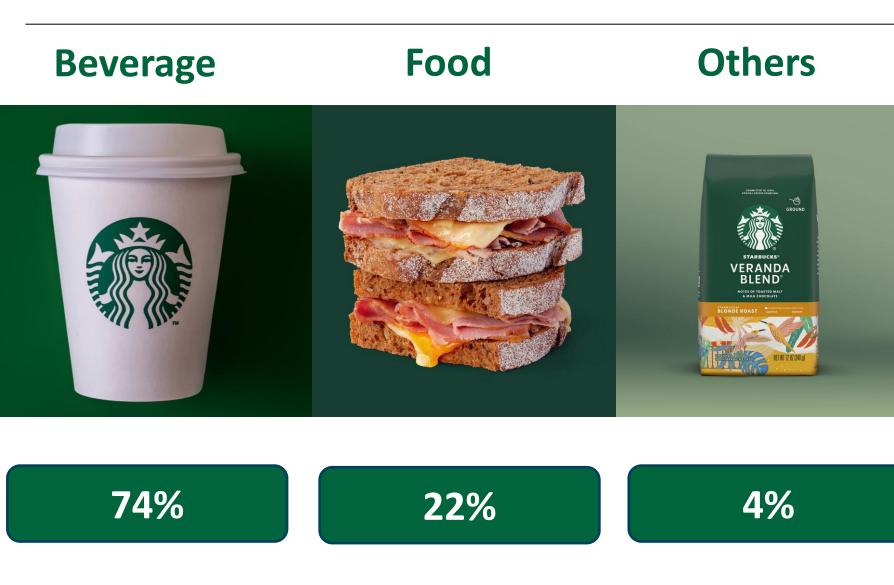




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Remainer from other locations

Revenue breakdown by segment





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This is not a recommendation or investment advice.

Source: A. Stotz Academy, statista.com

COMPETITIVE STRATEGY







Starbucks - US - Founded 1971

Cons. Disc. sector, 402,000 employees, US\$27bn revenue

Main segments/products/divisions/brands

- Starbucks Coffee beverages
- Frappuccino blended beverages
- Starbucks Reserve Roastery and Reserve stores

Its competitive advantage

Competitive advantage through strong brand loyalty, premium coffee experience, and global expansion.

How it achieved its competitive advantage

Achieved by creating a unique coffeehouse atmosphere, focusing on high-quality beans, providing personalized customer experiences, and building a strong global presence through franchising and company-owned stores.

This is not a recommendation or investment advice.





Howard Schultz (born 1953) Former CEO and chairman of Starbucks

- ★ Joined Starbucks in 1982 and transformed it into a global brand
- ★ Credited with popularizing the concept of the "third place" - a comfortable social gathering spot outside of home and work
- ★ Stepped down as CEO in 2000 but returned in 2008 to guide Starbucks through the global financial crisis, finally stepped down in 2022
- ★ He still owns nearly 2% of the company



Andrew Stotz, PhD, CFA



- ★ 26% of sales from mobile apps alone
- ★ Strong loyalty program
 - Earn stars and redeem for free drink
 - Added gift card to the app
- ★ Customer convenience
 - Order, pay, and skip the line





Aprons colors have meaning





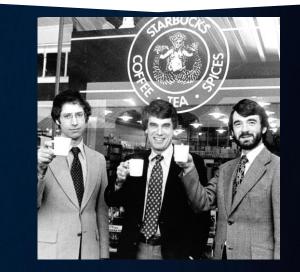
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 Green – Classic
 Black – Coffee master
 Pale blue - Happy Hour
 Orange - King's Day celebration in the Netherlands

A journey from teachers to a global coffee icon

- ★ Original store opened in 1971, Seattle, USA
- ★ Founders: Jerry Baldwin, Gordon Bowker, and Zev Siegl
- ★ Were teachers and a writer who all loved coffee





LATEST NEWS





Andrew Stotz, PhD, CFA

Quarterly results

(US\$ m)	FY3Q22	FY4Q22	FY1Q23	FY2Q23	FY3Q23	YoY (%)	9M23	23E	% of 23E
Revenue	8,150	8,414	8,714	8,720	9,168	12.5	26,602	35,637	74.6
Cost of sales	(6,273)	(6,613)	(6,803)	(6,780)	(6,904)	10.1	(20,486)	(27,797)	73.7
Gross profit	1,877	1,801	1,911	1,940	2,264	20.6	6,116	7,840	78.0
SG&A	(487)	(538)	(581)	(620)	(604)	24.2	(1,806)	(2,209)	81.7
Other (exp)/inc	(135)	(123)	(129)	(126)	(139)	nm	(394)	(721)	54.7
EBIT	1,255	1,140	1,201	1,194	1,521	21.2	3,916	4,909	79.8
Finance cost	(123)	(125)	(130)	(136)	(141)	14.5	(407)	(501)	81.3
Other inc/(exp)	20	31	12	110	21	7.6	143	31	463.3
Earnings before taxes	1,152	1,046	1,083	1,167	1,402	21.7	3,652	4,439	82.3
Income tax	(279)	(223)	(280)	(301)	(322)	15.8	(904)	(1,069)	84.5
Earnings after taxes	874	823	803	866	1,079	23.5	2,748	3,370	81.5
Equity income	54	91	58	51	70	28.8	179	243	73.7
Minority interest	(1)	(0)	-	-	(0)	(75.0)	(0)	(4)	5.5
Earnings from cont. operations	927	913	861	917	1,149	23.9	2,927	3,609	81.1
Forex gain/(loss) & unusual items	(14)	(35)	(6)	(9)	(7)	nm	(22)	16	(135.1)
Net profit	913	878	855	908	1,142	25.1	2,905	3,625	80.1
Recurring profit	923	906	859	915	1,147	24.2	2,921	3,613	80.9
EBITDA	1,701	1,591	1,601	1,612	1,956	15.0	5,169	6,751	76.6
Recurring EPS (US\$)	0.804	0.788	0.747	0.795	0.999	24.3	2.542	3.199	79.5
Reported EPS (US\$)	0.798	0.767	0.746	0.793	0.999	25.2	2.537	3.210	79.0
Profits (%)	FY3Q22	FY4Q22	FY1Q23	FY2Q23	FY3Q23	Diff (%)	9M23	23E	Diff (%)
Gross margin	23.0	21.4	21.9	22.3	24.7	1.7	23.0	22.0	(1.0)
Operating margin	15.4	13.5	13.8	13.7	16.6	1.2	14.7	13.8	(0.9)
Net margin	11.2	10.4	9.8	10.4	12.5	1.3	10.9	10.2	(0.7)



Andrew Stotz, PhD, CFA

- SBUX reported FY3Q23
 recurring EPS of US\$1.00,
 which was +24.3% YoY and
 +25.6% QoQ
- The 9M23 result was 79.5% of our full-year forecast

Starbucks Claims \$181M in Revenue From Unused Gift Cards and Loyalty Credits

BY PYMNTS | NOVEMBER 16, 2022





Andrew Stotz, PhD, CFA

About 1% of its sales and 4% of its net income

This is not a recommendation or investment advice.

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What's interesting about Starbucks is that we can use it to better understand ROA and ROIC







Invested capital (SBUX, US\$m)	20A	21A	22A
Short term loans	1,689	999	1,924
Long term borrowings	14,660	13,617	13,120
Minorities	6	7	8
Equity	(7,805)	(5,321)	(8,707)
Total funding	8,549	9,301	6,345



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Total funding	8,549	9,301	6,345
Less cash & securities	(4,632)	(6,618)	(3,183)
Less LT-investments	(479)	(269)	(311)
Invested capital	3,438	2,415	2,851



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Total assets	29,375	31,393	27,978
NOPAT return on assets (%)	5	12	12



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Long term average	Global	Cons. Staples	
EBIT return on assets	9	10	
Return on assets	6	6	
Ret. on invest. capital	13	13	



COMPETITIVE ADVANTAGE











Is the company financially world class?



Here's the method I use as an investor and business owner to measure whether a company has a competitive advantage





The World Class Benchmarking score card we developed 10 years ago



Here's how I construct the scorecard for any

company

- ★ We gather the yearly and quarterly financial data of 26,000 companies worldwide
- We then calculate each company's Profitable
 Growth score
 - Which is a composite measure of both profitability and growth



Here's how we construct the scorecard for any company

- ★ After that, we rank the subject company relative to sector peers of similar size
 - Decile ranking is from 1 (best) to 10 (worst)
 - A score of 1 or 2 is financially world class
- ★ We assess the company's performance over the prior four years and the past 12 months (PTM)



Andrew Stotz, PhD, CFA

Is the company financially world class?

McDonalds: A. Stotz Profitable Growth





Andrew Stotz, PhD, CFA



Benchmarked against 960 large Cons. Disc. companies worldwide.

Source: A. Stotz Investment Research. Notes: 1 = top ranking and 10 = worst. Most recent year's data is based on the past 12 months (PTM) of published data.

Profitable Growth '19 '20 '21 '22 PTM

2

2

Starbucks: A. Stotz Profitable Growth





Andrew Stotz, PhD, CFA



Benchmarked against 960 large Cons. Disc. companies worldwide.

Source: A. Stotz Investment Research. Notes: 1 = top ranking and 10 = worst. Most recent year's data is based on the past 12 months (PTM) of published data.

Profitable Growth '19 '20 '21 '22 PTM

2

2

2

4

1

	McDonalds			
	US\$bn			
US\$bn	2021	2022		
Revenue	23.2	23.2		
Profit	7.5	6.2		
NPM (%)	32.5	26.6		



A.Stotz)
ACADEMY	

	McDonalds		Starb	ucks
	US\$	US\$bn		bn
US\$bn	2021	2022	2021	2022
Revenue	23.2	23.2	24.6	26.6
Profit	7.5	6.2	4.2	3.3
NPM (%)	32.5	26.6	17.1	12.3





Is your company financially world class?

Just message me, and I'll score your company









Free cash flow

(YE Oct <i>,</i> US\$ m)	2020A	2021A	2022A	2023E	2024E	2025E	2026E	2027E
EBIT	1,678	4,757	4,507	4,909	5,198	4,758	5,112	5,430
Est tax rate (%)	28	23	24	24	24	24	24	24
NOPAT	1,200	3,650	3,437	3,731	3,950	3,616	3,885	4,127
Add: Depre & amort	1,503	1,524	1,529	1,599	1,648	1,698	1,750	1,804
Cash NOPAT	2,704	5,175	4,967	5,330	5,598	5,315	5,635	5,930
Chg in A/R	(159)	(74)	(133)	(141)	(84)	(73)	(123)	(133)
Chg in inventory	(22)	(53)	(573)	(63)	(224)	(291)	(220)	(238)
Chg in oth curr asst	(96)	162	8	(49)	(46)	(46)	(44)	(48)
Chg in A/P	417	484	234	309	347	451	342	369
Chg in oth curr liabs	(922)	1,011	(159)	571	463	31	410	443
Less: Chg in work cap	(783)	1,530	(622)	627	456	73	364	393
Less: CAPEX	(1,484)	(1,470)	(1,841)	(840)	(876)	(864)	(894)	(926)
Less: Chg in invest cap								
Free cash flow to firm	437	5,235	2,504	5,118	5,178	4,524	5,105	5,398
FCF per share (US\$)	0.4	4.4	2.2	4.5	4.7	4.2	4.9	5.4
NOPAT growth (%)	(61.3)	204.1	(5.8)	8.5	5.9	(8.5)	7.4	6.2
FCF growth (%)	(89.7)	1,097.6	(52.2)	104.4	1.2	(12.6)	12.9	5.7



Discounted cash flow analysis

Market: United States of America					
Market risk-free rate	3.5	US\$	• •	value per s	
Market equity risk premium	10.0	ך ¹⁰⁰	Curre	nt stock prie	ce (US\$)
Market return	13.5	90 -			
Company beta (x)	1.0	80 -			
COE	13.5	70 -			66
Calculation of WACC	Average	60 -		59	
Cost of debt	4.1				
Average tax rate	25.3	50 -			
After tax cost of debt	3.1	40 -	31		
Cost of preferred stock	-	30 -			
Debt as a % of total capital	14.5	20 -			
Preferred stock as a % of total capital	-	10 -			
Equity market value as a % of total capital	85.5				
Weighted average cost of capital	12.0	I	DDM	FCFF	, FCF
SBUX: Valuation (US\$ m)	DDM	%	FCFF	%	FCFE
PV of cash flow in years 2023-27	9,330	26	18,212	27	16,965
PV of fade period	14,142	40	28,576	43	27,775
PV of terminal value	11,738	33	31,299	47	25,969
Present value of future cash flows	35,209	100	78,086	117	70,710
Add: Cash & ST investments	na*	-	3,183	5	3,183
Add: Long-term investments	na	-	311	0	311
Corporate value	35,209	100	81,580	123	74,204
Less: Total debt, preferred stock & minorities	na	-	(15,052)	(23)	na
Shareholder value	35,209	100	66,529	100	74,204
Number of shares (m)	1,129		1,129		1,129

A. Stotz ACADEMY

Andrew Stotz, PhD, CFA



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100

Multiple valuation

PE ratio (x)	2021 A	2022A	2023E	2024E
SBUX	35.6	35.7	29.0	27.6
USA	28.0	38.9	28.2	24.1
Asia ex Japan	30.9	24.2	15.1	12.6
World	21.9	25.8	19.6	17.3
EPS growth (%)				
SBUX	212.2	(7.6)	10.6	5.0
USA	0.5	16.4	na	16.3
Asia ex Japan	(13.2)	17.6	60.3	20.0
World	55.5	(0.1)	31.7	13.1
PB ratio (x)	2021A	2022A	2023E	2024E
SBUX	(24.7)	(13.6)	(13.7)	(15.8)
USA	7.1	9.4	8.0	6.8
Asia ex Japan	2.3	2.1	1.9	1.7
World	3.1	3.5	3.3	2.9
ROE (%)				
SBUX	na	na	na	na
	na 25.4	na 24.2	na 28.6	na 28.2
SBUX USA Asia ex Japan				



Andrew Stotz, PhD, CFA

 The company has about a 140% return on invested capital due to share buyback which makes equity negative

It's 12% return on assets is a comparable measure





What is your company worth?

Message me, and let's discuss the value of your company