Two reasons why Starbucks is struggling



STARBUCKS[®]



Starbucks' empire is 50+ years old, but recent developments pose questions about its strategy





Andrew Stotz, PhD, CFA

This is not a recommendation or investment advice.

These are the two reasons:

The ambiance feels too standardized The waiting time is too long



Welcome to this Valuation Master Class case study!

 My name is Andrew Stotz, and for over 30 years, I've helped thousands of finance professionals master company valuation in months, not years



- ★ The two reasons why Starbucks is struggling and the company's overhaul plan
- ★ The effectiveness of Starbucks' competitive advantage
- ★ Starbucks' attractiveness on my Global Stock Tracker



Andrew Stotz, PhD, CFA

★ ...click the link in the description to get this presentation and my Global Stock Tracker of the top 500 companies for free!





CASE ST

Two reasons why Starbucks is struggling



VALUATION MASTER CLASS

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What is this company's story?

What is the company's competitive strategy?

Does that strategy lead to a competitive advantage?

What does the valuation look like?

Starbucks is a global coffee giant that redefined experiences, culture, and connection





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Do you know there is science behind getting your name written on a Starbucks' coffee cup?

- ★ Charles Duhigg (The Power of Habit) –
 Starbucks uses the habit loop (Cue → Routine
 → Reward) to create repeat customers.
 - Cue: Entering Starbucks and giving your name
 - Routine: Ordering, waiting, and hearing your name
 - Reward: Receiving a personalized cup and enjoying your drink



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- ★ Jonah Berger (Contagious) The name-writing encourages social sharing and virality, especially with misspellings.
- ★ Joseph Pine & James Gilmore (The Experience Economy) – Calling names enhances customer experience by making the interaction personal and memorable



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Do you know there is science behind getting your name written on a Starbucks' coffee cup?

- ★ Richard Thaler (Nudge) Triggers the Endowment Effect, making customers feel psychological ownership of their drink
- ★ Seth Godin (Purple Cow, Tribes) Builds brand storytelling and a sense of belonging, making Starbucks feel like a community

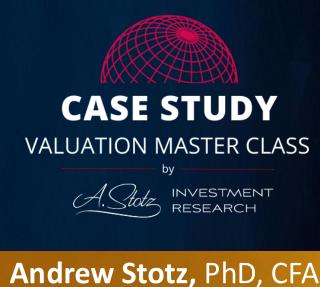


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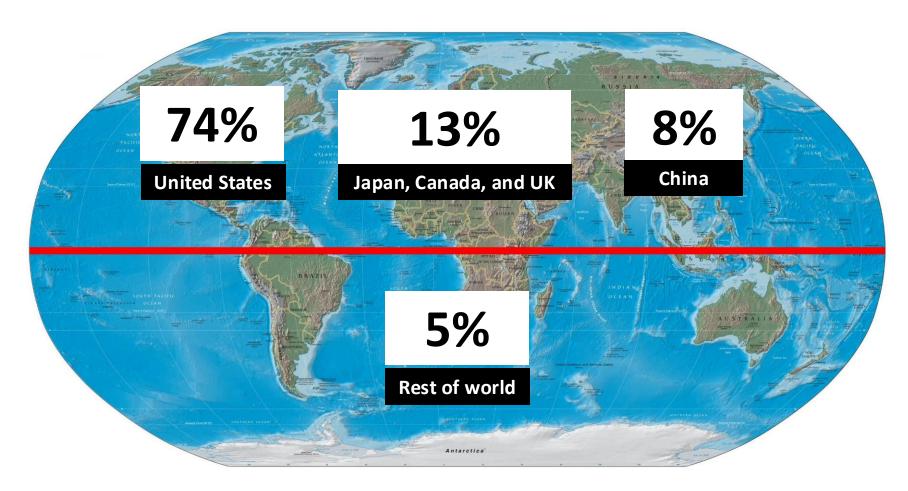
Beverage is the main revenue driver for
Starbucks, grossing 74% of revenueBeverageFoodOthersOthersImage: Image: Ima



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United States is Starbucks' biggest market, making up 74% of its revenue





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Sources: tradingview.com

Being so reliant on the American market, any slowdown there will hurt





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Starbucks' ambiance feels too standardized and lacks uniqueness



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Starbucks.com

New CEO Brian Niccol's "Back to Starbucks" plan aims to save Starbucks from its decline





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* "The reality is the majority of what we have are these cafes that I think don't have the right seats, potentially have the right texture, don't have the right layers, don't have the right warmth. We need to bring that back,"



The successful strategy of global expansion has the seeds of its own destruction

★ Starbucks' global expansion has led to uniform store designs, similar layouts, and consistent branding, making many locations feel interchangeable rather than unique



Efficiency over community

★ Starbucks has become more focused on efficiency, mobile orders, and quick turnover, reducing the cozy, community-driven feel



Amazing independent options

★ The rise of independent coffee shops with unique designs and local character makes Starbucks feel generic and less distinctive by comparison



- ★ Reviews on platforms like Reddit, Yelp, and Twitter/X often describe Starbucks as "too corporate," "generic," and "lacking soul."
- ★ Long-time customers have noticed that stores now feel more transactional than inviting



★ "Former partners say it's so different now. Baristas cared more. Because the company cared more. It wasn't so corporate heavy."



- ★ The waiting time is too long
- ★ Average wait time for Dunkin Donuts is 1 minute while it is a bit over 4 minutes for Starbucks



Andrew Stotz, PhD, CFA

Starbucks.com

★ The surge in mobile orders is causing delays in in-person service, impacting the overall instore customer experience



Andrew Stotz, PhD, CFA

Starbucks.com

- ★ Baristas receive up to 7 mobile orders per minute, causing delays for in-store customers. (Business Insider)
- Mobile orders allow unlimited drink modifications, slowing preparation times. (Business Insider)
- ★ In-store customers feel neglected as mobile orders are prioritized. (Reddit)



 ★ Starbucks is testing ways to limit mobile orders during peak times to reduce delays. (Reuters, Bloomberg)



Recap: What is this company's story?

- Starbucks is a global brand that redefined experiences, culture, and connection
 - The company's overhaul plan aims to deal with the two reasons Starbucks is struggling

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Two reasons why Starbucks is struggling



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What is this company's story?

What is the company's competitive strategy?

Does that strategy lead to a competitive advantage?What does the valuation look like?

Starbucks - US - Founded 1971

Cons. Disc. sector, 402,000 employees, US\$27bn revenue

Main segments/products/divisions/brands

- Starbucks Coffee beverages
- Frappuccino blended beverages
- Starbucks Reserve Roastery and Reserve stores

Its competitive advantage

Competitive advantage through strong brand loyalty, premium coffee experience, and global expansion

How it achieved its competitive advantage

Achieved by creating a unique coffeehouse atmosphere, focusing on high-quality beans, providing personalized customer experiences, and building a strong global presence through franchising and company-owned stores

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Starbucks uses only arabica beans for their superior quality and complex flavors





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Vertical integration is Starbucks' strength, managing and controlling nearly all operations





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Starbucks continues to expand globally, balancing company-operated and licensed stores



<u>In 2024,</u>

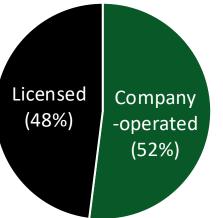
there were

40,199

Starbucks stores in the world

North America Outs **18,424 21**







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Product differentiation and innovation help Starbucks stay relevant



CASE STUDY VALUATION MASTER CLASS INVESTMENT

Andrew Stotz, PhD, CFA

or investment advice.

Recap: What is the company's competitive strategy?

- Starbucks created a competitive advantage through strong brand loyalty, premium coffee experience, and global expansion
 - Starbucks made it possible through product differentiation, global expansion, and vertical integration

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Two reasons why Starbucks is struggling



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What is this company's story?
What is the company's competitive strategy?
Does that strategy lead to a competitive advantage?
What does the valuation look like?

I use my World Class Benchmarking scorecard to measure if a company has a competitive advantage



Andrew Stotz, PhD, CFA



I developed this scorecard 10 years ago; here's how we construct it

- My team gathers the yearly and quarterly financial data of 26,000 companies worldwide
- We then calculate each company's Profitable
 Growth score
 - Which is a composite measure of both profitability and growth



I developed this scorecard 10 years ago; here's how we construct it

- ★ After that, we rank the company relative to sector peers of similar size
 - A decile ranking of 1 or 2 is financially world class, while 10 is the worst
- ★ We assess the company's performance over the prior four years and the past 12 months (PTM)



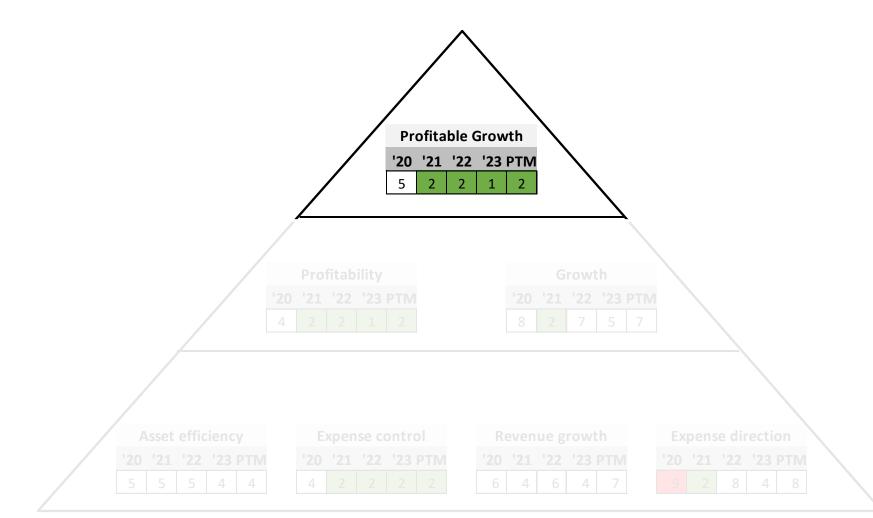
Andrew Stotz, PhD, CFA

Is the company financially world class?

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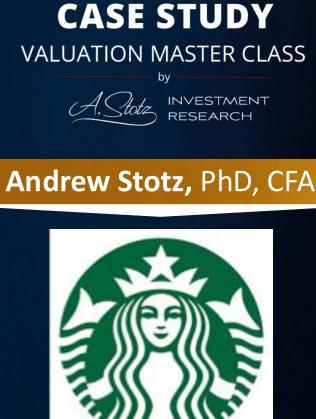
Starbucks: A. Stotz Profitable Growth



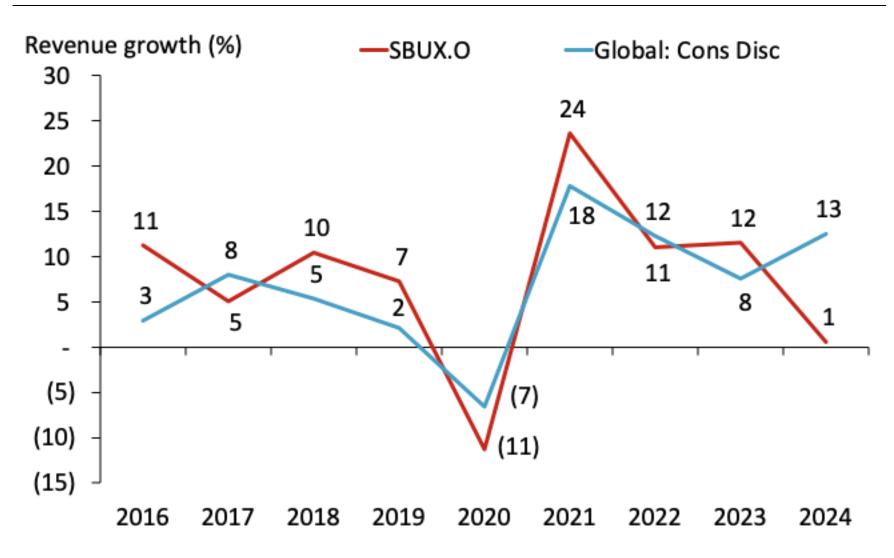
Benchmarked against 940 large Cons. Disc. companies worldwide.

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Sources: A. Stotz Investment Research. Notes: 1 = top ranking and 10 = worst. Most recent year's data is based on 41 the past 12 months (PTM) of published data.

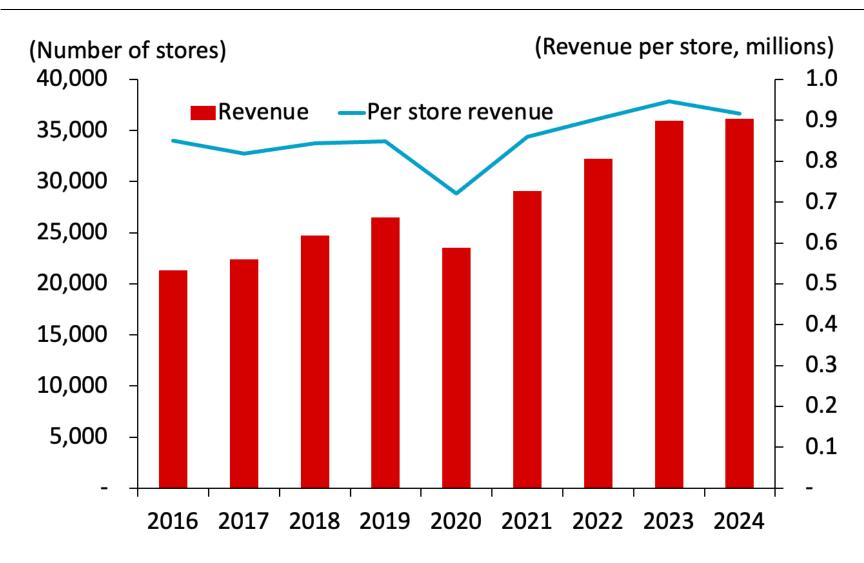


Starbucks' revenue growth was consistently in line with the global sector average but not in 2024





Brian Niccol suspended new store openings to prevent dilution of per-store revenue





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Recap: Does its strategy lead to a competitive advantage?

Yes

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Starbucks has shown consistent Profitable Growth according to our scorecard





Two reasons why Starbucks is struggling



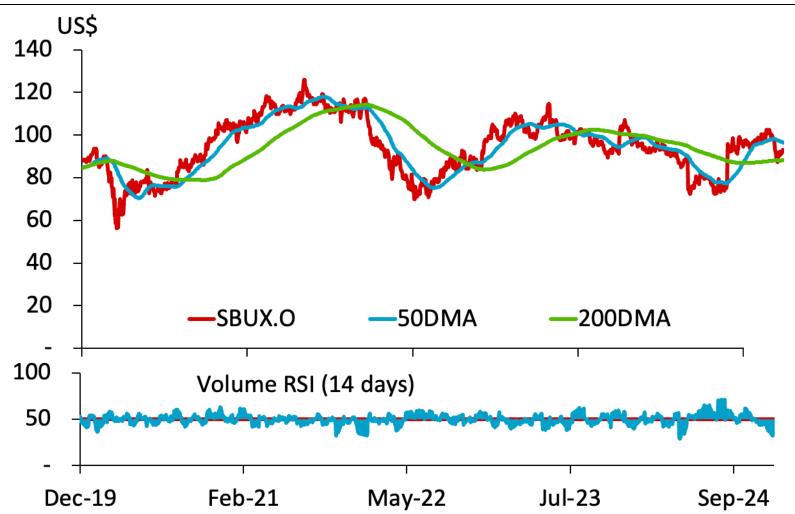
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Starbucks' share price today is at about the same level it was 5 years ago





Andrew Stotz, PhD, CFA

Let's apply my Global Stock Tracker to assess the attractiveness of the company



Andrew Stotz, PhD, CFA

Global Stock Tracker - Fundamentals

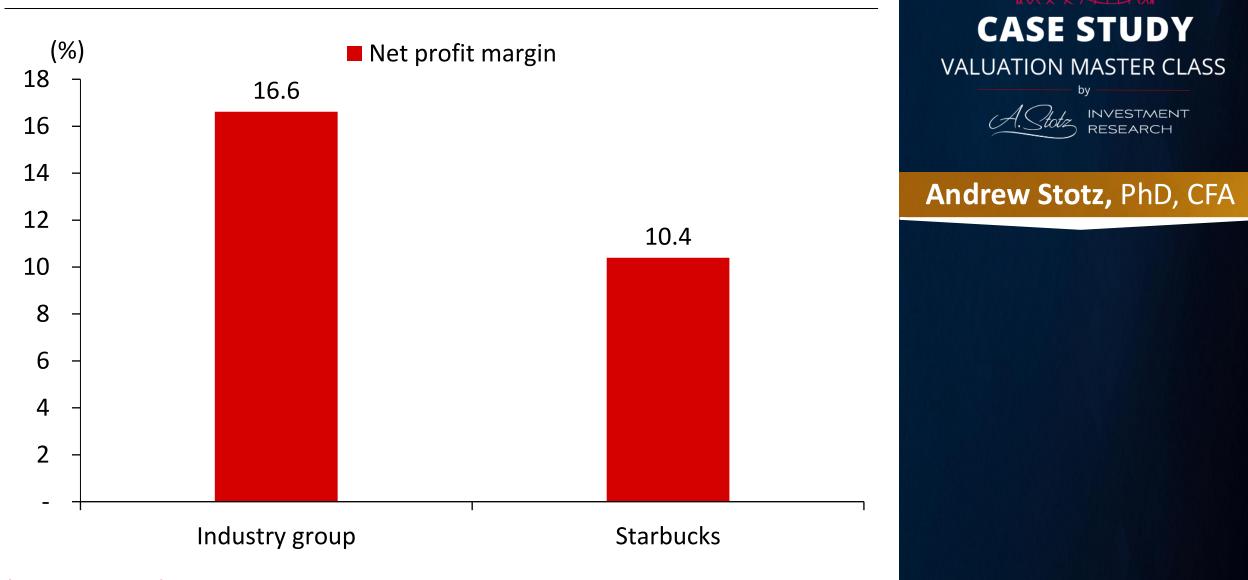
	Mcap	Fund. (%)		Valuation (x)		Momo (% chg)		Risk (x)	
Company	US\$bn	NPM	ROA	PE	PB	EPS	Price*	NDE	Beta*
Cons. Disc.: Cons. Servs.	1,331	17	12	30	5	63	2	(2.1)	0.9
McDonald's Corp	203	32	15	25	nm	0	(10)	(7.3)	0.7
Booking Holdings Inc	155	22	19	31	nm	3	7	0.2	0.7
Meituan	123	10	11	28	5	214	(13)	(0.4)	0.4
Starbucks Corp	111	10	13	30	nm	(8)	2	(1.4)	0.5
Airbnb Inc	83	17	8	45	10	(66)	(3)	(1.0)	1.6
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Source: A. Stotz Academy, LSEG. Sector data is market cap weighted. * Price change and beta over the past three months as of 21 January 2025

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Below average profit margin



Tim Hortons and Dutch Bros rival Starbucks with affordability, speed, and unique customer appeal

- ★ Tim Hortons is a Canadian coffee chain known for affordable drinks and fast service owned by Restaurant Brands International (RBI)
- Dutch Bros is a US-based drive-thru coffee chain known for its customizable drinks and community-focused approach

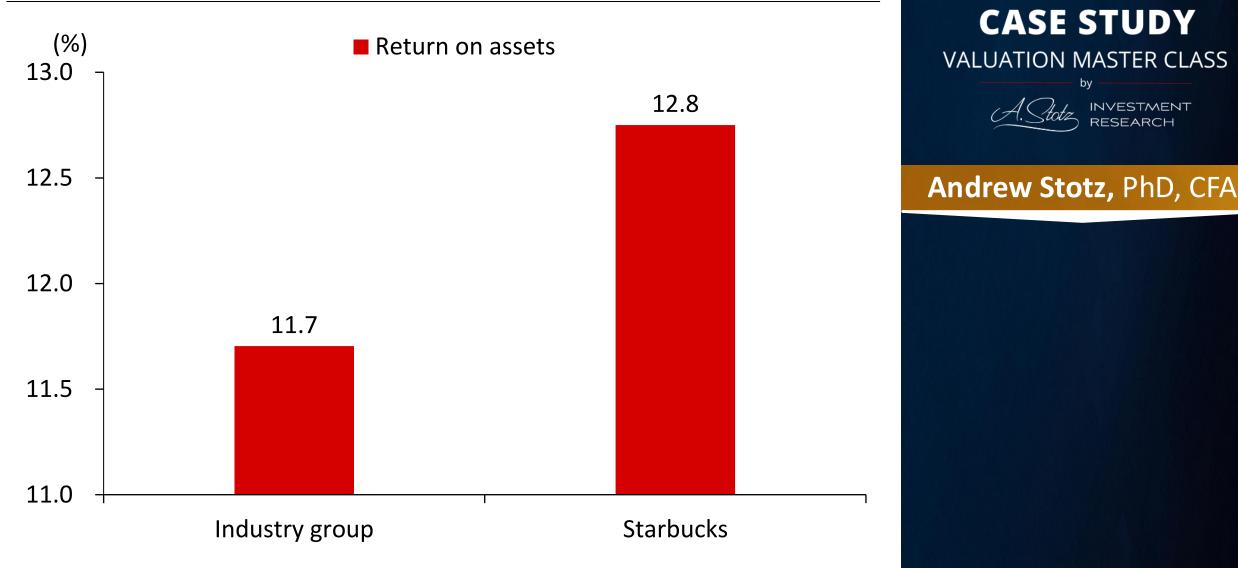


Starbucks is far behind RBI and Dutch Bros in terms of NPM margin



		Restaurant Brands	
	Starbucks	International (RBI)	Dutch Bros
US\$bn	2024	2024	2024
Revenue	36.2	8.0	1.2
Net profit	3.8	1.3	0.3
NPM(%)	10.4%	16.0%	25.4%

Above average asset utilization keeps ROA strong despite lower-than-average net profit margin



Global Stock Tracker - Valuation

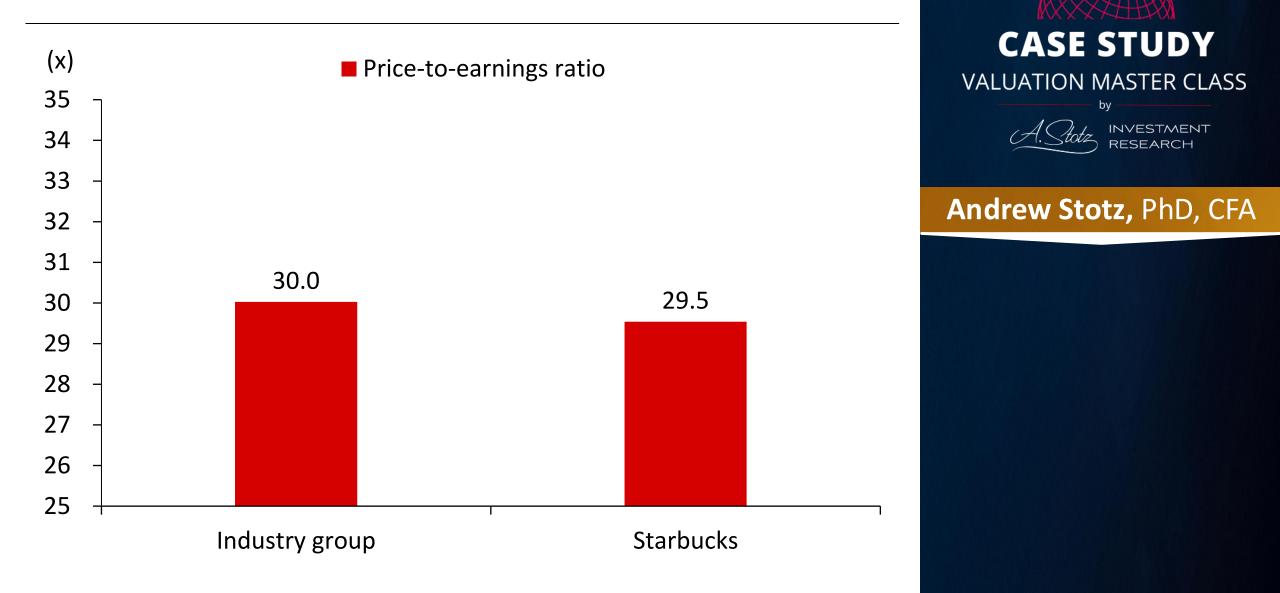
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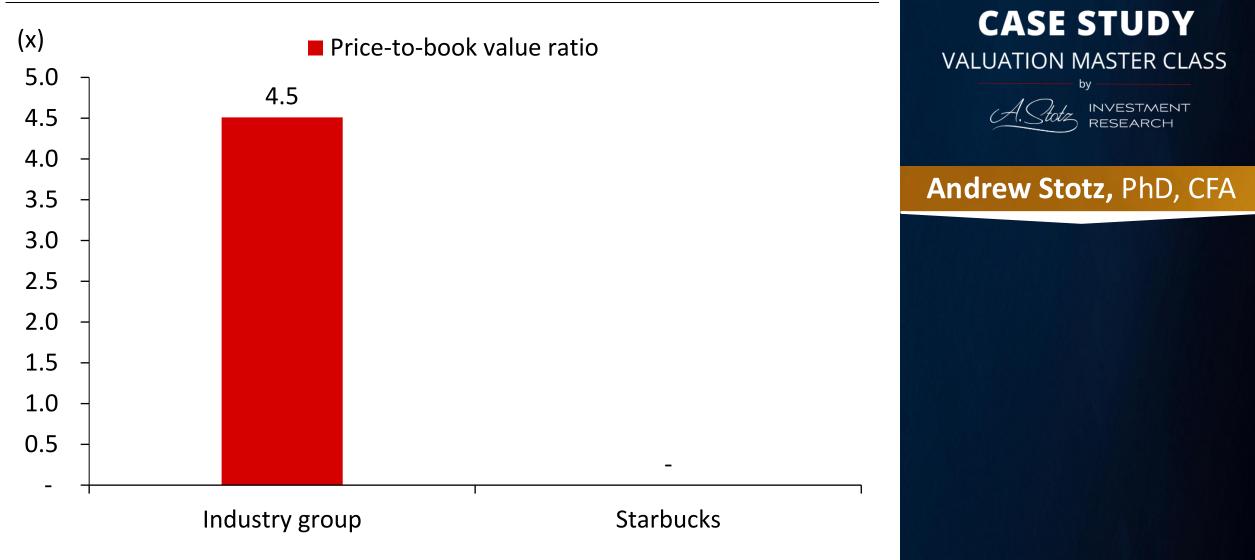
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PE is in line with the industry average



Shareholder equity is negative US\$7.5bn due to share buybacks



Global Stock Tracker - Momentum

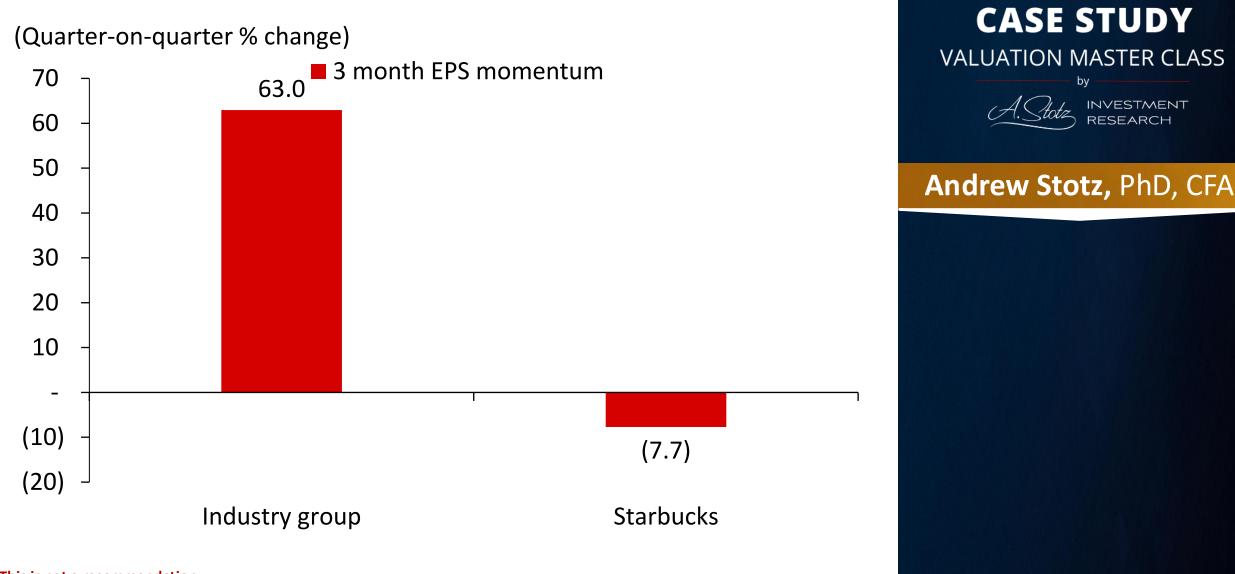
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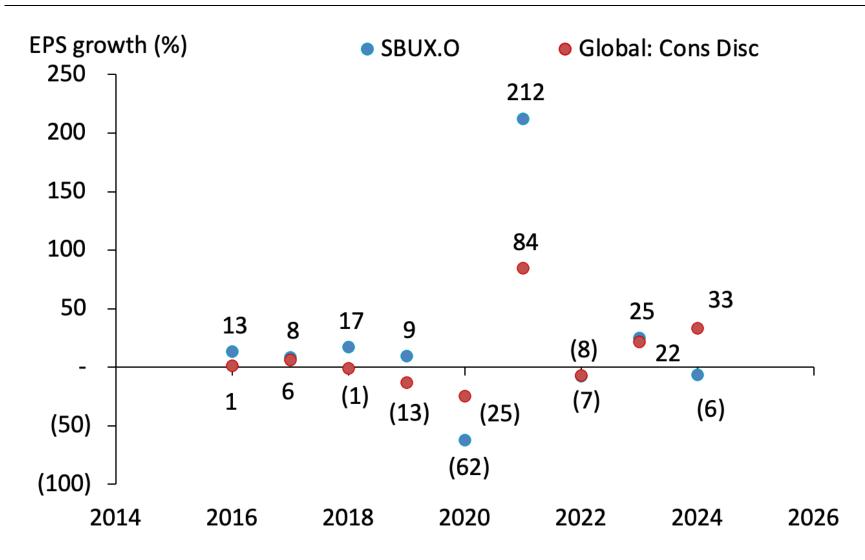
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Weak earnings momentum



EPS CAGR from 2016 to 2024 was 9%, slightly above the global sector average of 8%



CASE STUDY VALUATION MASTER CLASS

Andrew Stotz, PhD, CFA

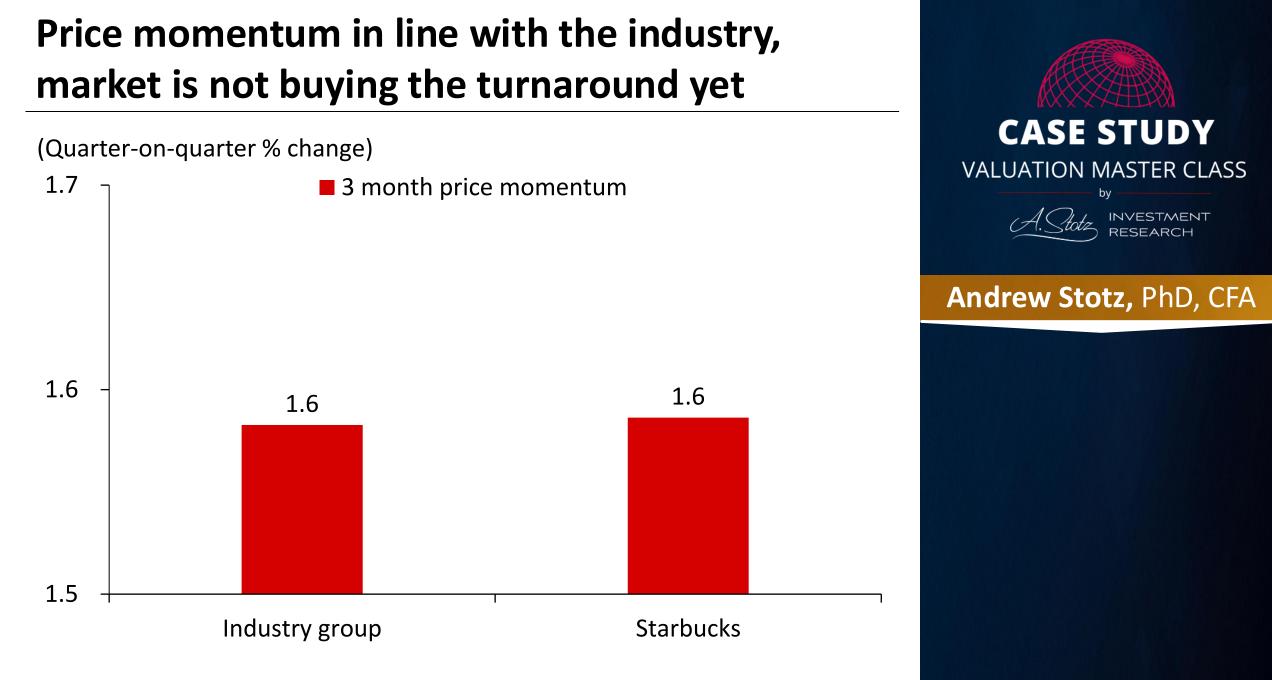
Starbucks Q1 FY25 Summary

- ★ Global sales down 4%, China -6%
- ★ Oper. profit -25%, due to store expansion
- ★ 377 new stores, total 40,600 (US 17,000, Int'l 15,800, China 7,700)
- ★ 53% company-operated, 47% licensed
- ★ 35m US Rewards members +2% QoQ
- ★ CEO Brian Niccol says "Back to Starbucks" is key to long-term growth

Turnaround, shareholder value priority

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Global Stock Tracker - Risk

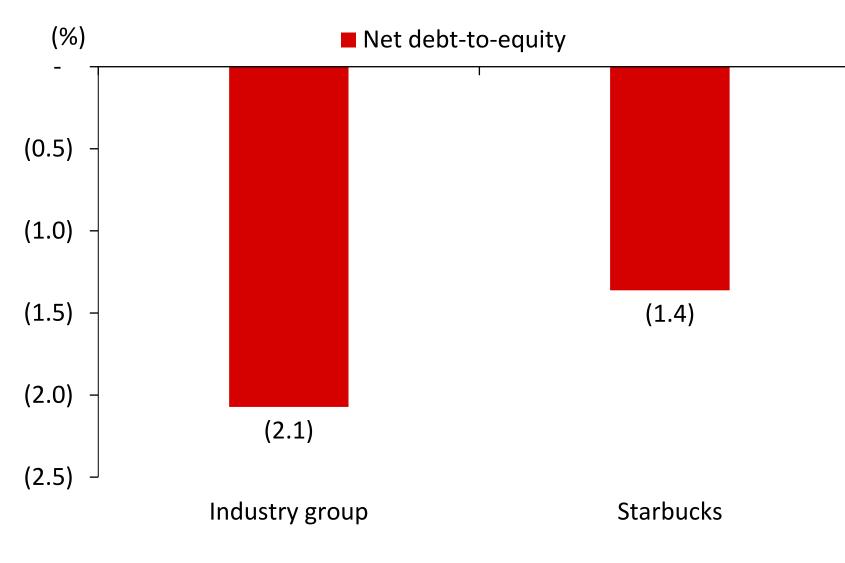
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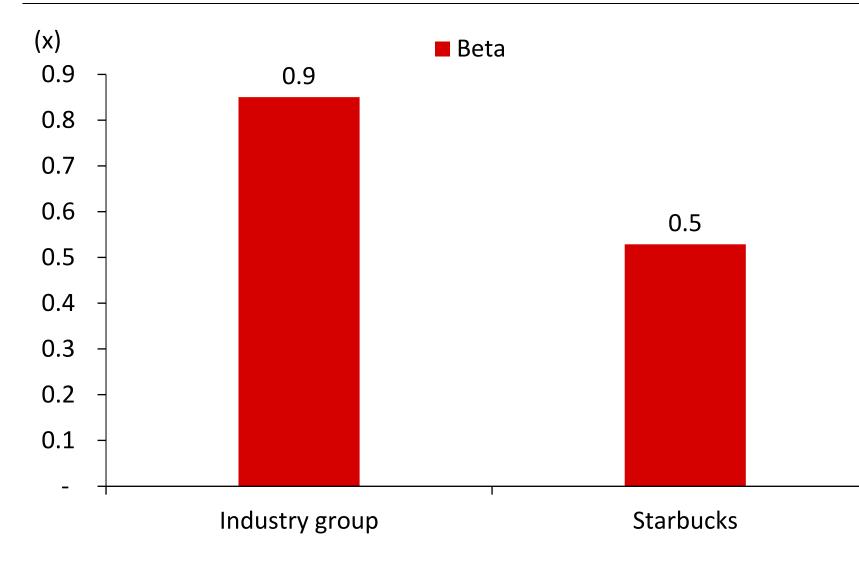


US\$3.7bn in cash and US\$14bn in debt, meaning 37% of assets are financed by debt



CASE STUDY VALUATION MASTER CLASS by Andrew Stotz, PhD, CFA

Steady business produces a low beta, for comparison, DoorDash is 1.7x



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CASE STUDY

VALUATION MASTER CLASS

by

Andrew Stotz, PhD, CFA

INVESTMENT

★ ...click the link in the description to get this presentation and my Global Stock Tracker of the top 500 companies for free!

